

Rule 457 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 342. Please see G. O. MS. 198/69/Home dated 25-6-1969.

Rule 458 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 343.

Rule 459 of KPM. The old rules 344 and 345 have been combined with suitable modifications to suit the latest position, since brass, copper, stainless steel and Hindalium vessels are now extensively used in Prisons. The old rule 344 has been modified.

Rule 460 of KPM. The old rule 347 requires change in view of the fact that Government have sanctioned one Hindalium tumbler in addition to Aluminium mug. Please see G. O. Rt. No. 2013/80/Home dated 27-9-1980 and Government letter No. 25524/B1/80/Home dated 23-12-1980.

Rule 461 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 346.

Rule 462 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 348.

Rule 463 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 349.

Rule 464 is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 350.

Rule 465 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 351.

*Note:*—In the reprinted issue of Kerala Prisons Rules 1958, rules 350 and 351 are seen repeated.

Rule 466 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 352.

Rule 467 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 353.

Rule 468 of KPM. The numerous types of Hospital diet coming under the old rule 354 requires thorough change in the light of the changes effected in outside Government Hospitals on the basis of the recommendations (Page 93) of the Report of the High Power Committee on Health Services (Pai Committee). The Prison Hospital diet has also been modified on the same footing of those recommended (Pai Committee Report) and adopted in outside Government Hospitals. Please see the extract from the Pai Committee Report on the subject.

“Dietary satisfaction of the patients is far from ideal due to poor budgeting, careless cooking, inefficient distribution methods and lack of hygiene and aesthetics in diet supply. The multiplicity of dietary schedule as mentioned above is only theoretical and not practical, eg. Diabetic Diet supplied in our hospitals is not a planned Diabetic Diet and there is no machinery to alter the quantum according to each patient's need. The complexity and the variety of the preparations is an important cause for pilferage, improper food handling and inefficient distribution.

“The above also in carbohydrate extent in vitamins stay of 12 days regard. The cost than what it is diabetes or disease menting on substances Perishable items deliberately avoid food handling and at the same schedule can be kitchen and accessories non-vegetarian articles can be given by

Rule 469 of modification.

Rule 470 of to be given to food To remedy this

Rule 471 of regarding the application

Rule 472 of

Rule 473 of rule another sent clothing as amenities and G. O. MS. No.

Rule 474 of includes the change as per G. O. MS. No. 67/79/Home

Rule 475 of ordered in the issue dated 22-3-1979 tated the replacement

"The above recommended diets are sufficient in caloric and also in carbohydrates, proteins, fats and roughage and to a large extent in vitamin needs. As mentioned earlier an average hospital stay of 12 days is not going to make much of a difference in this regard. The cost per patient per day nearly works out to be less than what it is at present. Modifications of diet for patients with diabetes or diseases of heart, kidney or liver is easy, by supplementing on substituting the Milk Diet and Kanjee Diet recommended. Perishable items and items liable for fluctuation in quality are deliberately avoided. Cumbersome cooking is avoided. Risk of food handling are minimised. Distribution is more simple, clean and at the same time food values are preserved. This dietary schedule can be extended to smaller institutions without elaborate kitchen and accessories. The Committee have purposely avoided non-vegetarian articles except egg in lieu of which a strict vegetarian can be given banana without tilling the nutritional balance".

Rule 469 of KPM refers to the old rule 355 with slight modification.

Rule 470 of KPM. The old rule is silent on the diet scale to be given to foreigners who happen to be confined in the Prisons. To remedy this the new provision viz. rule 470 has been introduced.

Rule 471 of KPM. The new provision has been introduced regarding the applicability of diet scale in doubtful cases.

#### CHAPTER XXVIII

#### CLOTHING AND BEDDING

Rule 472 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 366.

Rule 473 of KPM retains the old rule 357. Further in the new rule another sentence has been added to amplify the material of clothing as amended vide G. O. MS. No. 35/79/Home dated 22-3-1979 and G. O. MS. No. 67/79/Home dated 7-5-1979.

Rule 474 of KPM is a modified form of old rule 358, which includes the changes made in the supply of clothing to prisoners as per G. O. MS. No. 35/79/Home dated 22-3-1979 and G. O. MS. No. 67/79/Home dated 7-5-1979.

Rule 475 of KPM replaces the old rule 359. The changes ordered in the issue of Prison clothing vide G. O. MS. 35/79/Home dated 22-3-1979 and G. O. MS. 67/79/Home dated 7-5-1979 necessitated the replacement of the old rule.

Rule 476 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 360.

Rule 477 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 361.

Rule 478 of KPM. The old rule 362 contains provision for A and B Class prisoners (male convicts) accustomed to European mode of dress. This provision has no relevance now since convicted prisoners of foreign nationality are seldom retained in Prison for long periods. Hence the clothing and bedding of A and B Class prisoners (male convicts) need be of Kerala pattern. Therefore the new rule 478 has been modified accordingly. One small item viz. a small "mirror" has been added to the scale of clothing, since in the old rule "Comb" has been provided.

Rule 479 of KPM has dispensed with the issue of European mode of dress for A and B Class female convicts as in the case of male convicts. In the new rule only an Indian mode of clothing and bedding has been prescribed for female convicts. One more item viz. "Sterilized Sanitary pads" has been included under this rule on the basis of guidelines given under Chapter XX of Model Prison Manual and is considered to be an essential item for female prisoners.

Rule 480 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old Rule 371.

Rule 481 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 363A.

Rule 482 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 364.

Rule 483 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 365.

Rule 484 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 367.

Rule 485 of KPM covers the old rule 368.

Rule 486 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 369.

Rule 487 of KPM is a new provision based on similar provision contained under Chapter XX of Model Prison Manual.

Rule 488 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 366.

Rule 489 of KPM is a modified version of old rule 372. The new rule deals with the procedure and up-keep of the clothing and Clothing Store.

Rule 490 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of the old rule 373.

Rule 491 of KPM covers the old rule 376. Besides, the responsibility of the Officers concerned for any excessive expenditure on clothing is also stressed.

Rule 492 of KPM covers the old rule 374.

Rule 493 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 375.

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reproduction of old rule 361.

It contains provision for A and B which are accustomed to European mode of clothing and bedding of A and B which is of Kerala pattern. It has been modified accordingly. One more provision has been added to the scale of clothing which has been provided.

With the issue of European mode of clothing to convicts as in the case of Indian mode of clothing for female convicts. One more provision has been included under this Chapter XX of Model Prison Manual as an essential item for female convicts.

reproduction of old Rule 371.

reproduction of old rule 363A.

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reproduction of old rule 365.

reproduction of old rule 367.

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reproduction of old rule 369.

It is based on similar provision in the Model Prison Manual.

reproduction of old rule 366.

reproduction of old rule 372. The provision deals with the issue and keep of the clothing and bedding.

reproduction of the old rule 373.

rule 376. Besides, the restriction has been placed on any excessive expenditure on clothing.

rule 374.

reproduction of old rule 375.

Rule 494 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 370.

Rule 495 of KPM is a new provision for issue of "handfans" to prisoners in places where no electric fans have been installed.

Rule 496 of KPM is a new provision which deals with the storage of clothing of prisoners admitted to hospital.

Rule 497 of KPM is a new provision empowering the Medical Officer to order the issue of extra cotton or warm clothing or bedding to any prisoner who needs them exclusively on medical ground.

## CHAPTER XXIX

### EDUCATION

The old rules 275, 276, 277, 280 and 280A find a place under the new Chapter "Education". Since education in Prisons is adjustment to social environment, great stress is laid down on the educational programmes in Prisons under Chapter XXIII of Model Prison Manual. The rules drafted in the new rules are mainly based on the guide-lines prescribed in the Model Prison Manual.

Rule 498 deals with physical and health education, academic education, social education, vocational education, moral education, cultural education and physical culture. Some of the provisions under the old rule 280 have been incorporated in the new rule.

Rule 499 is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 280A.

Rule 500 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 275 and the orders contained in G. O. MS. 161/79/Home dated 27-11-1979.

Rule 501 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 276A and B.

Rule 502 of KPM is a modified form of old rules 276 (C), (D) and (E).

*Note:*—Old rule 276 (F) has been brought under the Chapter XII (Subordinate Officers in General).

Rule 503 of KPM relates to old rule 277 and conforms to the guide-lines given under Chapter XXIII of Model Prison Manual.

Rule 504 of KPM is a new provision and based on Chapter XXIII of Model Prison Manual.

## CONVICT LABOUR AND PRISON INDUSTRY

Rule 505 of KPM is a new provision which lays down the guiding principles on Prison labour as envisaged under Chapter XXIV of Model Prison Manual.

Rule 506 of KPM is a new provision based on the guide-lines given under Chapter XXIV of Model Prison Manual which elaborates the scope of employment of prisoners.

Rule 507 of KPM covers the old rule 377.

Rule 508 of KPM gives the details of the procedure for allotting work. This provision amplifies the old rule 394.

Rule 509 is a new provision which enumerates the factors that determine the standard tasks. It is based on the provisions contained under Chapter XXIV of Model Prison Manual.

Rule 510 of KPM deals with the elementary facilities that are to be provided in each Prison Manufactory Unit.

Rule 511 of KPM is a new provision based on Chapter XXIV of Model Prison Manual on conditions of work.

Rule 512 of KPM is a new provision that has been adopted from Chapter XXIV of Model Prison Manual.

Rule 513 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 392.

Rule 514 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 396.

Rule 515 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 397.

Rule 516 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 398.

Similar provisions are given under Chapter XXIV of Model Prison Manual.

Rule 517 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 399.

Rule 518 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 400.

Rule 519 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 400A. This is also in conformity with the guide-lines given under Chapter XXIV of Model Prison Manual.

Rule 520 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 401 and similar to the guide-lines given under Chapter XXIV of Model Prison Manual.

Rule 521 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 402. Similar provision exists under Chapter XXIV of Model Prison Manual.

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Rule 522 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 388.

Rule 523 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 390.

Rule 524 of KPM is a modified version of old rule 382 and is based on the time-table given under the new rule 348.

Rule 525 of KPM. The old Rules 378, 379, 380 and 383 have been suitably amended in accordance with the revised schedule of wages as sanctioned vide G. O. MS. 54/80/Home dated 31-5-1980. A revised Appendix of the schedule of tasks has also been prepared.

Rule 526 of KPM. This is a new provision intended to provide tasks for female, youthful offenders and convicts attending School. This also covers rule 403.

Rule 527 of KPM. This is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 404.

Rule 528 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 405.

Rule 529 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 406.

Rule 530 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 408.

Rule 531 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 410.

Rule 532 of KPM is a new provision based on the guidelines given under Chapter XXIV of Model Prison Manual.

Rule 533 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 391.

Rule 534 of KPM is a new provision to emphasise the facts that prisoners have no right to wages.

Rule 535 of KPM. The old rule 378 required modification in view of the changes effected in the schedule of wages.

Rule 536 of KPM. The old rule 379 required modification in view of the changes that have been brought into effect in the schedule of wages for untasked labour.

Rule 537 of KPM is a modified version of old rule 380, consequent on the changes effected on the lines of revised Government orders enhancing the rate. To avoid notification amending the rule each time a revision of wages takes place, it is mentioned in the new rule that the rate will be "as fixed by Government from time to time".

Rule 538 of KPM covers the old rule 381.

Rule 539 of KPM. The old rule 384 required modification in view of the changes brought into effect by vide G. O. MS. 122/78/ Home dated 16-12-1978.

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Rule 540 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 384A.

Rule 541 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 385.

Rule 542 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 386.

Rule 543 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 387.

Rule 544 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 389.

Rule 545 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 393.

Rule 546 of KPM is verbatim reproduction of old rule 411.

Rule 547 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 412.

Rule 548 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 413.

Rule 549 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 415.

*Note:*—The old rule 414 need not be retained, in view of the fact that the Prison Manufactories are not undertaking the manufacture of goods based on any written agreement.

Rule 550 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 407.

*Note:*—Old rule 418 is not retained separately since the contents of this rule form part of new rules 505 and 532.

Rule 551 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 409.

Rule 552 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 416.

Rule 553 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 417.

Rule 554 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 419.

Rule 555 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 420.

Rule 556 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 422.

Rule 557 of KPM. The old rule 421 has been modified to suit the practical needs of maintaining staff quarters and premises.

Rule 558 of KPM is a new provision incorporated to stress the role of warders in charge of extra-mural gangs.

Rule 559 of KPM is a new provision giving due importance to the convict Officer detailed for work in the extra-mural gang.

Rule 560 of KPM is a new provision regarding the guarding arrangements when there are large number of prisoners in an extra mural gang in special circumstances.

Rule 561, 562, 563, 564, 565 are new provisions adopted from the guidelines given under Chapter XXV of Model Prison Manual.

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## CHAPTER XXXI

## DISPOSAL OF PROPERTY AND MONEY

Rule 566 of KPM covers the old rule 423. Besides, additions have been made to amplify the rule.

Rule 567 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 424.  
Rule 568 of KPM covers the old rule 425.

Rule 569 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 426.

Rule 570 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 427.

Rule 571 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 428.

Rule 572 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 432.

Rule 573 of KPM is a modified version of old rule 431. The new rule covers also the property of escaped or released prisoner.

Rule 574 of KPM is a new provision which deals with the unclaimed properties of released prisoners.

Rule 575 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 429.

Rule 576 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 430.

Rule 577 of KPM is a new provision which explains the procedure for handing over the prisoners property to relatives or friends. This is a modified version of old rule 428.

## CHAPTER XXXII

## INTERVIEWS AND COMMUNICATIONS WITH PRISONERS

Rule 578 of KPM is partly an adoption of old rule 435. Additional provisions have also been included in line with the provisions contained under Chapter XXXI of Model Prison Manual.

Rule 579 of KPM is modified version of old rule 436 and includes orders contained in G.O. MS. No. 55/80 Home dated 31-5-1980.

Rule 580 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 437.

Rule 581 of KPM is a modified version of old rule 441. The changes made are in line with the guidelines given under Chapter XXII of Model Prison Manual and includes the facilities that are to be provided at the interview room or any other place of interview fixed by the Superintendent.



Rule 582 is a new provision detailing the procedure for conducting legal interviews by under-trial prisoners.

Rule 583 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 440.

Rule 584 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 438.

Rule 585 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 439.

Rule 586 of KPM is a new provision permitting a prisoner to sign of Power of Attorney.

Rule 587 of KPM covers the old rule 442.

Rule 588 of KPM is an amplified version of old rule 445.

Rule 589 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 444.

Rule 590 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 443.

Rule 591 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 446.

Rule 592 of KPM is a new provision based on the guidelines given under Chapter XXII of Model Prison Manual.

Rule 593 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 447.

Rule 594 of KPM is a new provision on the lines given under Chapter XXII of Model Prison Manual.

Rule 595 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 448.

Rule 596 of KPM is a new provision based on Chapter XXII of Model Prison Manual.

Rule 597 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 449.

Rule 598 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old Rule 450.

Rule 599 of KPM is a new provision meant for maintenance of an Interview Register.

Rule 600 of KPM is a modified version of old rule 451 and is based on Chapter XXII of Model Prison Manual.

Rule 601 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 451A.

#### CHAPTER XXXIII

#### LEAVE

Rule 602 of KPM. The old rule 452-A has been modified to include "Home Leave" also. See also 466A of Kerala Prison Rules.

Rule 603 of KPM. The old rule 452-B has been amplified to explain also the type of prisoners who are eligible for any category

of leave. This is in line with the principles given under Chapter XXX of Model Prison Manual.

Rule 604 of KPM covers the latter part of old rule 452-B.

Rule 605 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 453.

Rule 606 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 454.

Rule 607 of KPM. The old rule 455 has been amplified to include the provisions contained under Chapter XXX of Model Prison Manual also.

Rule 608 of KPM represents the old rule 456. Another paragraph has also been added to clarify the rule.

Rule 609 of KPM. The old rule 457 has been modified to make the provision specific.

Rule 610 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 457-A.

Rule 611 of KPM. This is a new provision based on the one given under Chapter XXXIII of Model Prison Manual.

In the old rule there is no specific provision to determine the case of those coming under the Union List and those whose release may have repercussions elsewhere in the country.

Rule 612 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 458.

Rule 613 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 459.

Rule 614 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 460.

Rule 615 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 456-A.

Rule 616 of KPM is a reproduction of old rule 461.

Rule 617 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 462.

Rule 618 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 463.

Rule 619 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old rule 464.

Rule 620 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction of old Rule 465.

Rule 621 of KPM is a verbatim reproduction old rule 466.

Rule 622 of KPM is a new provision. Since there are occasions when a prisoner released on leave applies for extension and as there is no provision in the old rules how to deal with such cases, a new provision has been introduced.

Rule 623 of KPM is a new provision. This is based on the guidelines given under Chapter III of Model Prison Manual.

Rule 624 of KPM. This is a new provision which lays down the procedure when the prisoner commits a breach of Prison discipline after submission of leave application.